

**FEDERAL BASELINE**

HIPAA requires individual notice **without unreasonable delay and no later than 60 days** after discovery (45 CFR 164.404). A covered entity is bound by that clock for PHI regardless of the state numbers below.

**READ BEFORE USING**

Many state statutes exempt, or are satisfied by, HIPAA compliance, so a shorter state clock may not bind your PHI. Business associates are frequently not exempt even where covered entities are.

**ALL OTHER STATES**

The 29 states not listed set no fixed numeric deadline, requiring notice “without unreasonable delay.” Meeting HIPAA’s 60-day rule is generally compliant on timing there.

| STATE                     | INDIVIDUAL | NOTICE DEADLINE + NOTES                                                            | STATUTE                       |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Alabama <sup>7</sup>      | 45 days    | —                                                                                  | Ala. Code 8-38-5              |
| Arizona <sup>8</sup>      | 45 days    | HIPAA and GLBA entities exempt                                                     | Ariz. Rev. Stat. 18-552       |
| California <sup>3</sup>   | 30 days    | SB 446, eff. 1/1/2026. Copy AG within 15 days if 500+ residents                    | Cal. Civ. Code 1798.82        |
| Colorado <sup>2</sup>     | 30 days    | Runs from determination. AG within 30 days if 500+ residents                       | C.R.S. 6-1-716                |
| Connecticut <sup>1</sup>  | 60 days    | AG by the time residents are notified. 2 yrs ID-theft services if SSN or tax ID    | Conn. Gen. Stat. 36a-701b     |
| Delaware <sup>1</sup>     | 60 days    | —                                                                                  | Del. Code tit. 6, 12B-102     |
| Florida <sup>4</sup>      | 30 days    | AG within 30 days if 500+ residents, even mid-investigation                        | Fla. Stat. 501.171            |
| Indiana <sup>9</sup>      | 45 days    | AG when individuals are notified. Conditional HIPAA exemption                      | Ind. Code 24-4.9-3-3(a)       |
| Louisiana <sup>2</sup>    | 60 days    | —                                                                                  | La. Rev. Stat. 51:3074        |
| Maine <sup>5</sup>        | 30 days    | —                                                                                  | 10 M.R.S. 1348                |
| Maryland <sup>2</sup>     | 45 days    | Runs from conclusion of investigation. AG before individuals                       | Md. Code Com. Law 14-3504     |
| New Mexico <sup>2</sup>   | 45 days    | —                                                                                  | N.M. Stat. 57-12C-6           |
| New York <sup>6</sup>     | 30 days    | Notify AG, Dept. of State, State Police, and DFS                                   | N.Y. Gen. Bus. Law 899-aa     |
| Ohio <sup>1</sup>         | 45 days    | —                                                                                  | Ohio Rev. Code 1349.19        |
| Oregon <sup>1</sup>       | 45 days    | —                                                                                  | Or. Rev. Stat. 646A.604       |
| Rhode Island <sup>2</sup> | 45 days    | Notify AG and CRAs if 500+ residents                                               | R.I. Gen. Laws 11-49.3-4      |
| South Dakota <sup>2</sup> | 60 days    | Notify AG if 250+ residents                                                        | S.D. Codified Laws 22-40-20   |
| Tennessee <sup>1</sup>    | 45 days    | —                                                                                  | Tenn. Code 47-18-2107         |
| Texas <sup>10</sup>       | 60 days    | AG within 30 days if 250+ residents via AG portal. CRAs if 10,000+                 | Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 521.053 |
| Vermont <sup>11</sup>     | 45 days    | AG within 14 business days. HIPAA deeming only if breach limited to health records | 9 V.S.A. 2435                 |
| Washington <sup>1</sup>   | 30 days    | Notify AG within 30 days if 500+ residents                                         | RCW 19.255.010                |
| Wisconsin <sup>12</sup>   | 45 days    | HIPAA covered entities deemed compliant                                            | Wis. Stat. 134.98(3m)(b)      |

**ALSO WORTH FLAGGING**

**New Jersey<sup>14</sup>** requires State Police notice before individuals, and CRAs at 1,000+ residents. **Oklahoma<sup>3</sup>** SB 626 added a limited HIPAA/GLBA exemption and a 500-resident AG trigger, eff. 1/1/2026.

**SOURCES**

1 Privacy Rights Clearinghouse 50-State Survey 2026 · 2 infotex Data Breach Laws Guide · 3 Alston & Bird CA/OK 2026 update · 4 PrivacyLawMap 2026 · 5 Perkins Coie 2025 update · 6 Recording Law, New York · 7 Fortra / Digital Guardian · 8 Arizona AG Data Breach FAQ · 9 Ind. Code via Justia · 10 Tex. Code via FindLaw · 11 Vermont Legislature · 12 Wisconsin Statutes · 13 Davis Wright Tremaine · 14 N.J. Div. of Consumer Affairs

**ALL OTHER STATES — STATUTE CITATIONS**

Alaska, Alaska Stat. 45.48.010 · Arkansas, Ark. Code 4-110-105 · District of Columbia, D.C. Code 28-3852 · Georgia, Ga. Code 10-1-912 · Hawaii, Haw. Rev. Stat. 487N-2 · Idaho, Idaho Code 28-51-105 · Illinois, 815 ILCS 530/10 · Iowa, Iowa Code 715C.2 · Kansas, Kan. Stat. 50-7a02 · Kentucky, KRS 365.732 · Massachusetts, M.G.L. ch. 93H, 3 · Michigan, Mich. Comp. Laws 445.72 · Minnesota, Minn. Stat. 325E.61 · Mississippi, Miss. Code 75-24-29 · Missouri, Mo. Rev. Stat. 407.1500 · Montana, Mont. Code 30-14-1704 · Nebraska, Neb. Rev. Stat. 87-803 · Nevada, Nev. Rev. Stat. 603A.220 · New Hampshire, N.H. Rev. Stat. 359-C:20 · New Jersey, N.J.S.A. 56:8-163 · North Carolina, N.C. Gen. Stat. 75-65 · North Dakota, N.D. Cent. Code 51-30-02 · Oklahoma, Okla. Stat. tit. 24, 163 · Pennsylvania, 73 Pa. Stat. 2303 · South Carolina, S.C. Code 39-1-90 · Utah, Utah Code 13-44-202 · Virginia, Va. Code 18.2-186.6 · West Virginia, W. Va. Code 46A-2A-102 · Wyoming, Wyo. Stat. 40-12-502. Compiled from Fortra<sup>7</sup> and Davis Wright Tremaine<sup>13</sup>.